Section 1103: LIMITED BINDING AND BENEFICIAL EFFECT

A. This Agreement binds and inures only to the benefit of the member states. No person, other than a member state, is an intended beneficiary of this Agreement. Any benefit to a person other than a state is established by the laws of the member states and not by the terms of this Agreement.

B. Consistent with subsection (A), no person shall have any cause of action or defense under the Agreement or by virtue of a member state's approval of the Agreement. No person may challenge, in any action brought under any provision of law, any action or inaction by any department, agency, or other instrumentality of any member state, or any political subdivision of a member state on the ground that the action or inaction is inconsistent with the Agreement.

C. No law of a member state, or the application thereof, may be declared invalid as to any person or circumstance on the ground that the provision or application is inconsistent with the Agreement.